

Space-Time Block Coding for Wireless Communications: Performance Results

Vahid Tarokh, *Member, IEEE*, Hamid Jafarkhani, *Member, IEEE*, and A. Robert Calderbank, *Fellow, IEEE*

Abstract—We document the performance of space-time block codes [13], [14], which provide a new paradigm for transmission over Rayleigh fading channels using multiple transmit antennas. Data is encoded using a space-time block code, and the encoded data is split into n streams which are simultaneously transmitted using n transmit antennas. The received signal at each receive antenna is a linear superposition of the n transmitted signals perturbed by noise. Maximum likelihood decoding is achieved in a simple way through decoupling of the signals transmitted from different antennas rather than joint detection. This uses the orthogonal structure of the space-time block code and gives a maximum likelihood decoding algorithm which is based only on linear processing at the receiver. We review the encoding and decoding algorithms for various codes and provide simulation results demonstrating their performance. It is shown that using multiple transmit antennas and space-time block coding provides remarkable performance at the expense of almost no extra processing.

Index Terms—Diversity, multipath channels, multiple antennas, space-time codes, wireless communication.

I. INTRODUCTION

IN MOST situations, the wireless channel suffers attenuation due to destructive addition of multipaths in the propagation media and to interference from other users. The channel statistic is significantly often Rayleigh which makes it difficult for the receiver to reliably determine the transmitted signal unless some less attenuated replica of the signal is provided to the receiver. This technique is called diversity, which can be provided using temporal, frequency, polarization, and spatial resources [3], [6], [7]–[9], [11], [16], [17]. In many situations, however, the wireless channel is neither significantly time-variant nor highly frequency selective. This forces the system engineers to consider the possibility of deploying multiple antennas at both the transmitter and receiver to achieve spatial diversity.

Only recently has transmit diversity been studied extensively as a method of combating detrimental effects in wireless fading channels because of its relative simplicity of implementation and feasibility of having multiple antennas at the base station. The first bandwidth efficient transmit diversity scheme was proposed by Wittneben [18], and it includes the delay diversity scheme of Seshadri and Winters [10] as a special

case. Later Foschini introduced a multilayered space-time architecture [4].

More recently, space-time trellis coding has been proposed [12] which combines signal processing at the receiver with coding techniques appropriate to multiple transmit antennas and provides significant gain over [10] and [18]. Specific space-time trellis codes designed for two–four transmit antennas perform extremely well in slow fading environments (typical of indoor transmission) and come within 2–3 dB of the outage capacity computed by Telatar [15] and independently by Foschini and Gans [5]. The bandwidth efficiency is about three–four times that of current systems. The space-time codes presented in [12] provide the best possible tradeoff between constellation size, data rate, diversity advantage, and trellis complexity. When the number of transmit antennas is fixed, the decoding complexity of space-time trellis coding (measured by the number of trellis states in the decoder) increases exponentially as a function of both the diversity level and the transmission rate.

In addressing the issue of decoding complexity, Alamouti discovered a remarkable scheme for transmission using two transmit antennas [1]. Space-time block coding, introduced in [13] and [14], generalizes the transmission scheme discovered by Alamouti to an arbitrary number of transmit antennas and is able to achieve the full diversity promised by the transmit and receive antennas. These codes retain the property of having a very simple maximum likelihood decoding algorithm based only on linear processing at the receiver [13], [14]. For real signal constellations (such as PAM), they provide the maximum possible transmission rate allowed by the theory of space-time coding [12]. For complex constellations, space-time block codes can be constructed for any number of transmit antennas, and again these codes have remarkably simple decoding algorithms based only on linear processing at the receiver. They provide full spatial diversity and half of the maximum possible transmission rate allowed by the theory of space-time coding. For complex constellations and for the specific cases of three and four transmit antennas, these diversity schemes were improved to provide 3/4 of the maximum possible transmission rate [13], [14].

The purpose of this paper is to evaluate the performance of the space-time block codes constructed in [13] and [14] and to provide the details of the encoding and decoding procedures. We begin by considering encoding and decoding algorithms for some of these codes. We then provide simulation results confirming that with space-time block coding and

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Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications

Hamid Jafarkhani



Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications:

Space-Time Coding Hamid Jafarkhani, 2005-09-22 This book covers the fundamental principles of space time coding for wireless communications over multiple input multiple output MIMO channels and sets out practical coding methods for achieving the performance improvements predicted by the theory Starting with background material on wireless communications and the capacity of MIMO channels the book then reviews design criteria for space time codes A detailed treatment of the theory behind space time block codes then leads on to an in depth discussion of space time trellis codes The book continues with discussion of differential space time modulation BLAST and some other space time processing methods and the final chapter addresses additional topics in space time coding The theory and practice sections can be used independently of each other Written by one of the inventors of space time block coding this book is ideal for a graduate student familiar with the basics of digital communications and for engineers implementing the theory in real systems

Space-Time Block Coding for Wireless Communications Erik G. Larsson, Petre Stoica, 2008-06-12 Space time coding is a technique that promises greatly improved performance in wireless networks by using multiple antennas at the transmitter and receiver Space Time Block Coding for Wireless Communications is an introduction to the theory of this technology The authors develop the topic using a unified framework and cover a variety of topics ranging from information theory to performance analysis and state of the art space time coding methods for both flat and frequency selective fading multiple antenna channels The authors concentrate on key principles rather than specific practical applications and present the material in a concise and accessible manner Their treatment reviews the fundamental aspects of multiple input multiple output communication theory and guides the reader through a number of topics at the forefront of current research and development The book includes homework exercises and is aimed at graduate students and researchers working on wireless communications as well as practitioners in the wireless industry

Smart Antennas Thomas Kaiser, 2005 Smart Antennas State of the Art brings together the broad expertise of 41 European experts in smart antennas They provide a comprehensive review and an extensive analysis of the recent progress and new results generated during the last years in almost all fields of smart antennas and MIMO multiple input multiple output transmission The following represents a summarized table of content Receiver space time processing antenna combining reduced rank processing robust beamforming subspace methods synchronization equalization multiuser detection iterative methods Channel propagation measurements and sounding modelling channel estimation direction of arrival estimation subscriber location estimation Transmitter space time block coding channel side information unified design of linear transceivers ill conditioned channels MIMO MAC strategies Network Theory channel capacity network capacity multihop networks Technology antenna design transceivers demonstrators and testbeds future air interfaces Applications and Systems 3G system and link level aspects MIMO HSDPA MIMO WLAN UMTS implementation issues This book serves as a reference for scientists and engineers who need to be aware of the leading edge

research in multiple antenna communications an essential technology for emerging broadband wireless systems

Advanced Wireless Communications Savo G. Glisic, 2005-12-13 The wireless community is on the verge of the standardization of fourth generation 4G systems Research has generated a number of solutions for significant improvement of system performance The development of enabling technologies such as adaptive coding and modulation iterative turbo decoding algorithms and space time coding means that industry can now implement these solutions Advanced Wireless Communications 4G Technologies focuses on the system elements that provide adaptability and reconfigurability and discusses how these features can improve 4G system performance There are several different systems comprising 4G including adaptive WCDMA Wideband Code Division Multiple Access ATDMA Adaptive Time Division Multiple Access Multicarrier OFDMA and Ultra Wide Band UWB receiver elements This book provides a comparative study of these technologies and focuses on their future co existence Topics covered include Space Time Coding including discussions on diversity gain the encoding and transmission sequence the combining scheme and ML decision rule for two branch transmit diversity scheme with one and M receivers Ultra Wide Band Radio UWB multiple access in Gaussian channels the UWB channel UWB system with M ary modulation M ary PPM UWB multiple access coded UWB schemes multi user detection in UWB radio UWB with space time processing and beam forming for UWB radio Antenna array signal processing with focus on Space Time receivers for CDMA communications MUSIC and ESPRIT DOA estimation joint array combining and MLSE receivers joint combiner and channel response estimation and complexity reduction in the wide band beam forming Channel modeling and measurement adaptive MAC adaptive routing and TCP layer are also addressed This book will supply the reader with a comprehensive understanding of the relationship between the systems performance its complexity reliability and cost effectiveness It gives an insight into the impact of existing and new technologies on the receiver structure and provides an understanding of current approaches and evolving directions for personal and indoor communication

Space-Time Coding Hamid Jafarkhani, 2005-09-22 This book covers the fundamental principles of space time coding for wireless communications over multiple input multiple output MIMO channels and sets out practical coding methods for achieving the performance improvements predicted by the theory Starting with background material on wireless communications and the capacity of MIMO channels the book then reviews design criteria for space time codes A detailed treatment of the theory behind space time block codes then leads on to an in depth discussion of space time trellis codes The book continues with discussion of differential space time modulation BLAST and some other space time processing methods and the final chapter addresses additional topics in space time coding The theory and practice sections can be used independently of each other Written by one of the inventors of space time block coding this book is ideal for a graduate student familiar with the basics of digital communications and for engineers implementing the theory in real systems

Space-Time Coding Branka Vucetic, Jinhong Yuan, 2003-06-02 The capacity of wireless data communications is lagging

behind demands due to unsatisfactory performance of the existing wireless networks such as low data rates low spectral efficiency and low quality of service Space time coding is an effective transmit diversity technique to combat fading in wireless communications Space time codes are a highly bandwidth efficient approach to signalling within wireless communication that takes advantage of the spatial dimension by transmitting a number of data streams using multiple co located antennas There are various approaches to the coding structures including space time trellis coded modulation space time turbo codes and also layered architectures The central issue in all these various coding structures is the exploitation of multipath effects in order to achieve very high spectral efficiencies The spectral efficiencies of traditional wireless systems range between 1 5bps sec Hz but by using space time techniques spectral efficiencies of 20 40bps sec Hz have been possible Hence space time coding enables an increase in capacity by an order of magnitude This is the main reason why space time codes have been included in the standards for the third generation wireless communication systems and ultimately why Space time Coding will be in great demand by individuals within industry and academia The comprehensive understanding of space time coding is essential in the implementation of 3G and as the only title currently available Space Time Coding will be the standard text for Researchers telecommunication engineers and network planners academics and undergraduate postgraduate students telecommunications managers and consultants

Fundamentals of MIMO Wireless

Communications Rakesh Singh Kshetrimayum, 2017-04-17 Provides a solid understanding of the essential concepts of MIMO wireless communications

MIMO System Technology for Wireless Communications

George Tsoulos, 2018-10-03 For broadband communications it was frequency division multiplexing For optical communications it was wavelength division multiplexing Then for all types of networks it was code division Breakthroughs in transmission speed were made possible by these developments heralding next generation networks of increasing capability in each case The basic idea is the same more channels equals higher throughput For wireless communications it is space time coding using multiple input multiple output MIMO technology Providing a complete treatment of MIMO under a single cover MIMO System Technology for Wireless Communications assembles coverage on all aspects of MIMO technology along with up to date information on key related issues Contributors from leading academic and industrial institutions around the world share their expertise and lend the book a global perspective They lead you gradually from basic to more advanced concepts from propagation modeling and performance analysis to space time codes various systems implementation options and limitations practical system development considerations field trials and network planning issues Linking theoretical analysis to practical issues the book does not limit itself to any specific standardization or research industrial initiatives MIMO is the catalyst for the next revolution in wireless systems and MIMO System Technology for Wireless Communications lays a thorough and complete foundation on which to build the next and future generations of wireless networks

Coding for MIMO

Communication Systems Tolga M. Duman, Ali Ghayeb, 2008-03-11 Coding for MIMO Communication Systems is a

comprehensive introduction and overview to the various emerging coding techniques developed for MIMO communication systems The basics of wireless communications and fundamental issues of MIMO channel capacity are introduced and the space time block and trellis coding techniques are covered in detail Other signaling schemes for MIMO channels are also considered including spatial multiplexing concatenated coding and iterative decoding for MIMO systems and space time coding for non coherent MIMO channels Practical issues including channel correlation channel estimation and antenna selection are also explored with problems at the end of each chapter to clarify many important topics A comprehensive book on coding for MIMO techniques covering main strategies Theories and practical issues on MIMO communications are examined in detail Easy to follow and accessible for both beginners and experienced practitioners in the field References at the end of each chapter for further reading Can be used with ease as a research book or a textbook on a graduate or advanced undergraduate level course This book is aimed at advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students researchers and practitioners in industry as well as individuals working for government military science and technology institutions who would like to learn more about coding for MIMO communication systems

Modulation and Coding Techniques in Wireless Communications Evgenii Krouk, Sergei Semenov, 2011-02-21 The high level of technical detail included in standards specifications can make it difficult to find the correlation between the standard specifications and the theoretical results This book aims to cover both of these elements to give accessible information and support to readers It explains the current and future trends on communication theory and shows how these developments are implemented in contemporary wireless communication standards Examining modulation coding and multiple access techniques the book is divided into two major sections to cover these functions The two stage approach first treats the basics of modulation and coding theory before highlighting how these concepts are defined and implemented in modern wireless communication systems Part 1 is devoted to the presentation of main L1 procedures and methods including modulation coding channel equalization and multiple access techniques In Part 2 the uses of these procedures and methods in the wide range of wireless communication standards including WLAN WiMax WCDMA HSPA LTE and cdma2000 are considered An essential study of the implementation of modulation and coding techniques in modern standards of wireless communication Bridges the gap between the modulation coding theory and the wireless communications standards material Divided into two parts to systematically tackle the topic the first part develops techniques which are then applied and tailored to real world systems in the second part Covers special aspects of coding theory and how these can be effectively applied to improve the performance of wireless communications systems

Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become much more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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Table of Contents Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications

1. Understanding the eBook Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications User Reviews and Ratings
 - Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications Free and Paid eBooks
 - Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications Public Domain eBooks
 - Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications eBook Subscription Services
 - Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications Compatibility with Devices
 - Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Interactive Elements Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
8. Staying Engaged with Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Setting Reading Goals Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Space Time Block Coding For Wireless Communications
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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