

Predicting Hateful Discussions on Reddit using Graph Transformer Networks and Communal Context

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Abstract—We propose a system to predict harmful discussions on social media platforms. Our solution uses contextual deep language models and proposes the novel idea of integrating state-of-the-art Graph Transformer Networks to analyze all conversations that follow an initial post. This framework also supports adapting to future comments as the conversation unfolds. In addition, we study whether a community-specific analysis of hate speech leads to more effective detection of hateful discussions. We evaluate our approach on 333,487 Reddit discussions from various communities. We find that community-specific modeling improves performance two-fold and that models which capture wider-discussion context improve accuracy by 28% (35% for the most hateful content) compared to limited context models.

Index Terms—Hate Speech, Social Media and Social Discourse, AI for Social Good, Graph Neural Networks, Natural Language Processing

I. INTRODUCTION

The rise of social media has led to increased harmful discourse with damaging mental health effects. A recent study by Gao et al. measured the mental health of over 4800 Chinese citizens and found a high correlation between increased anxiety and depression with high social media usage [1]. These alarming trends have motivated the usage of automated detection methods to help moderate these platforms and prevent further harms.

A common approach of methods that tackle this problem is to detect the harmfulness of individual comments that belong to a wider discussion [2]–[4]. Two central challenges arise, however. First, conversational hate speech is deeply contextual. To properly understand if a comment is hateful, it is important to understand the context in which it was said. Second, by only analyzing the harmfulness of individual comments, we are bound to a reactive kind of moderation, which requires the damaging comment and the discussion that led to it be published first. This can lead to the spread of conversations that discuss harmful or sensitive subjects which can incite further hateful discourse. As such, it is important to proactively detect the tone and trend of conversations before they can delve into explicit hate speech.

Towards the goal of proactive detection, we also believe that it is important to consider the unique latent communal norms

and behaviours that underpin social groups. Content which may trigger a hateful reaction from members of one group can trigger a different reaction from another group. This focus is inspired by a recent study by Cisellie et al., which found that online communities are prone to the “echo chamber” effect, where extreme ideals can be encouraged and amplified [5]. As such, learning these cultural norms and behaviours is essential to properly model the direction of a conversation and whether that direction leads to hate speech.

Taking all these observations into consideration, the question is how to design a framework that can perform a rich analysis of branching social media discussions with a view of proactive hate speech prediction, and also how best to design experiments to demonstrate whether community-specific analysis provides important benefits.

To study the behaviours of diverse communities, we focus on the social platform Reddit, where discussions take place in topic-orientated communities called subreddits. These communities are highly varied, ranging from *aww*, to discuss cute animals, and *politics*, to discuss political affairs. Beyond their subject differences, prior work by Waller et al. found that these communities exhibit significant differences in their social makeup and discussion behaviours [6]. For example, discussions that take place on *The_Donald* were found to have a significant political right leaning bias whereas *politics* has an opposing left leaning bias. Within these communities, conversations take place in branching trees structures where any user can reply to the comments of other users, forming a linked chain of replies that can branch off into sub-discussions. In addition to textual replies, users can explicitly provide their opinion by up-voting (approving) or down-voting (disapproving) the comments of other users.

The need for a deeper analysis of discussions with critical consideration of the relevant context becomes apparent when examining the excerpt from Reddit provided in Figure 1. Focusing on the first interaction is insufficient in properly detecting the tendency towards hate, as these initial comments are actually quite benign. Indeed, what is perhaps most troubling with this excerpt is the kind of snowball effect of anti-social sentiment, as the discussion progresses.

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Ben Amor,Benjamin Quost,Martin Theobald,2019-12-02 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Scalable Uncertainty Management SUM 2019 which was held in Compi gne France in December 2019 The 25 full 4 short 4 tutorial 2 invited keynote papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 44 submissions The conference is dedicated to the management of large amounts of complex uncertain incomplete or inconsistent information New approaches have been developed on imprecise probabilities fuzzy set theory rough set theory ordinal uncertainty representations or even purely qualitative models **From Text to Understanding** Miloš

Švaňa,František Zapletal,Miroslav Hudec,2025-09-26 Social media and other sources of text data are still underutilized

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Experimental IR Meets Multilinguality, Multimodality, and Interaction Fabio Crestani,Martin Braschler,Jacques Savoy,Andreas Rauber,Henning Müller,David E. Losada,Gundula Heinatz Bürki,Linda Cappellato,Nicola Ferro,2019-09-02 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 10th International Conference of the CLEF Association CLEF 2019 held in Lugano Switzerland in September 2019 The conference has a clear focus on experimental information retrieval with special attention to the challenges of multimodality multilinguality and interactive search ranging from unstructured to semi structures and structured data The 7 full papers and 8 short papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 30 submissions This year many contributions tackle the social networks with the detection of stances or early identification of depression signs on Twitter in a cross lingual context Further this volume presents 7 best of the labs papers which were reviewed as a full paper submission with the same review criteria The labs represented scientific challenges based on new data sets and real world problems in multimodal and multilingual information access In addition to this 9 benchmarking labs reported results of their yearlong activities in overview talks and lab sessions

Harnessing AI, Machine Learning, and IoT for Intelligent Business Allam Hamdan,Udo Braendle,2024-10-15 This book addresses the growing need for understanding the practical implications of these technologies in the context of financial management The convergence of AI ML and IoT has revolutionized various industries and business management and finance are no exceptions This book equips both academics and industry professionals with the knowledge and tools necessary to navigate the changing landscape and effectively harness these technologies to gain a competitive edge Intelligent Business is a comprehensive guide that explores the integration of artificial intelligence AI machine learning ML and the Internet of Things IoT in the realm of business management and finance This book delves into the transformative potential of these technologies and provides valuable insights into their application in decision making risk management financial analysis and strategic planning It offers a holistic perspective on how organizations can leverage AI ML and IoT to drive innovation enhance operational efficiency and achieve sustainable growth in the digital age

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1. Understanding the eBook Framework Reddit Discussions
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Framework Reddit Discussions
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Framework Reddit Discussions User Reviews and Ratings
 - Framework Reddit Discussions and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Framework Reddit Discussions Free and Paid eBooks
 - Framework Reddit Discussions Public Domain eBooks
 - Framework Reddit Discussions eBook Subscription Services
 - Framework Reddit Discussions Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Framework Reddit Discussions eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Framework Reddit Discussions Compatibility with Devices
 - Framework Reddit Discussions Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Interactive Elements Framework Reddit Discussions
8. Staying Engaged with Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Framework Reddit Discussions
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Framework Reddit Discussions
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Setting Reading Goals Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Framework Reddit Discussions
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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